

FIG.36

REFINERY CLOSURES IN EUROPE

Source: Concawe



Since 2009, out of close to 100 refineries operating in Europe, 27 refineries (Threshold > 30 kbbbl/d or 1.5 Mt/a) were closed or transformed. Currently, at least five refineries in Europe underwent a transformation process, moving away from oil and converting into biorefineries. In 2023, there was one specialised refinery that closed.