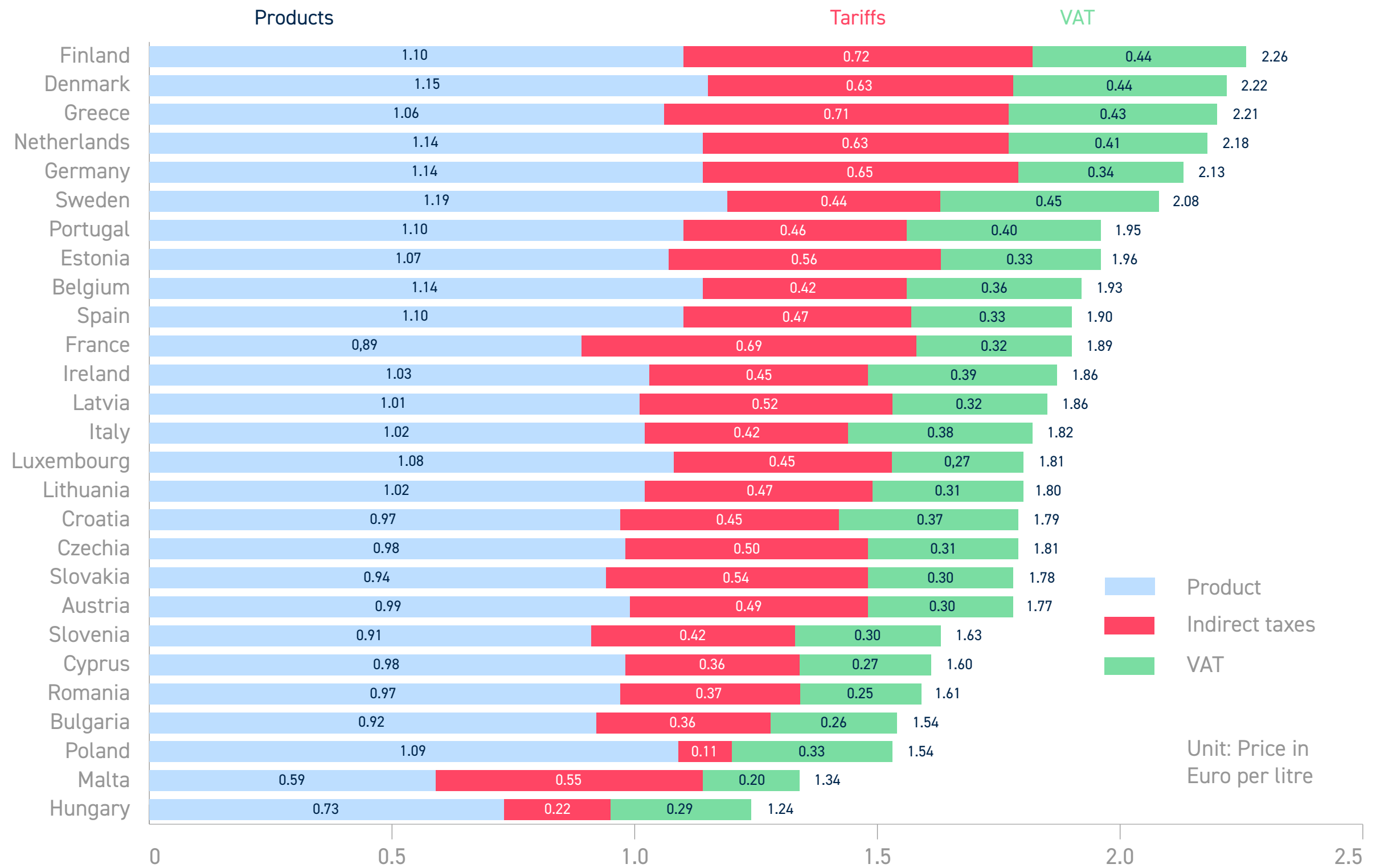


FIG.03

BREAKDOWN OF AUTOMOTIVE GASOLINE PRICES ACROSS EU-27 (MAY 2022)

Source: Oil Bulletin, European Commission



Gasoline prices were generally higher than diesel prices due to the higher tax element. While gasoline prices are still higher on average, we have witnessed that the gap has been significantly reduced. Only a fraction of the price paid at the pump contributes to the refiner's income, the remainder going to Member States and the purchasing of crude oil.